# How to Measure Blood Pressure

### **Before Measurement**



Don't exercise, smoke, eat a meal, or drink caffeine or alcohol for at least 30 minutes.

Use the bathroom.



Rest for 5 minutes.





## **During Measurement**

#### 1. SIT STILL

Use a chair.

Sit up straight and supported.

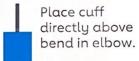
Put feet flat on the floor.





#### 2. PLACE THE CUFF

Relax arm on a flat surface at heart level.



Place cuff on bare skin.

#### 3. TIME IT CORRECTLY

Measure at the same time every day.



Take 2-3 measurements one minute apart.
Record the results.







## American Heart Association recommended blood pressure levels

BLOOD PRESSURE CATEGORY	SYSTOLIC mm Hg (upper number)	-	DIASTOLIC mm Hg (lower number)
NORMAL	less than 120	and	less than 80
ELEVATED	120-129	and	less than 80
HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE (HYPERTENSION) STAGE 1	130-139	or	80-89
HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE (HYPERTENSION) STAGE 2	140 or higher	or	90 or higher
HYPERTENSIVE CRISIS (consult your doctor immediately)	higher than 180	and/ or	higher than 120



Blood pressure higher than 180/120 mm HG is an emergency.\*

\*Wait a few minutes, and measure again. If still high, call your doctor immediately.

If your blood pressure reading is 180/120 or greater AND you are experiencing symptoms such as chest pain, shortness of breath, back pain, numbness/ weakness, change in vision, or difficulty speaking, don't wait! Call 911.

Doctor Name:	
Phone Number:	



